## Chronology of the Ward family and Ward Baking Company compiled by Tammy Popejoy AIB Information Services November 1996 (updated 2003)

- 1849 James Ward and his son, Hugh Ward, opened a small bakery on Broome Street in New York.
- 1884 Hugh Ward and his son, Robert B.(Boyd) Ward, moved to Pittsburgh and open a new bakery.
- 1884 Robert B. Ward's son William B. Ward is born in Pittsburgh.
  - The R.B. Ward Company later became the Ward Mackey Company of Pittsburgh. (Bakers Helper, March 1, 1996).
  - \*Note: In an article that appeared in the January 27, 1926 issue of <a href="The Northwestern Miller">The Northwestern Miller</a> it is indicated that Robert B. Ward and his brother Thomas founded Robert Boyd Ward & Co. which later became the Ward Baking Co. and later was lead by George S. Ward
- 1889 Ralph D. Ward is born to Mr. and Mrs. George S. Ward.
- 1900 The Ward Bread Company was organized by Robert B. Ward in New York, Brooklyn and Newark.
- 1903 First baking company to erect and operate a modern, sanitary bakery in Pittsburgh.
- 1908 First baking company to install and successfully operate a travelling oven.
- 1909 First baking company to establish a Baking Research Fellowship at Mellon Institute, Pittsburgh, PA, under the direction of Dr. Robert Kennedy Duncan. Arkady Yeast Food was developed through this fellowship. Dr. Duncan passed away shortly after its development but George Ward want to commerate that work that Dr. Duncan had done to develop the yeast food. By taking the initials of Dr. Duncan's name R.K.D. he created ARKADY.
- 1911 The Ward Baking Company was organized merging the Ward Mackey Company, the Ward Corby Company, the Ward Bread Company, and the Ohio Baking Company of Cleveland.
- 1911 First Baking Company to abandon the use of horse drawn delivery vehicles, thus doing away with the unsanitary stable hitherto part of or adjacent to bakery.

- 1911 Erected a modern baking in New York
- 1912 William B. Ward, 28, was a director and treasurer of the Ward Baking Corporation. That same year William B. Ward resigned to start his own business.
- 1915 Robert Boyd Ward died in October.
- 1915 Erected modern bakery in Newark.
- 1916 The results of the work done at Mellon Institute by Dr. Duncan were published in the <u>Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry</u>, Volume 8, Number 9, September 1916, p. 781.
- 1921 Ward Baking Company dropped its affliation with Local 2 in Chicago. As a result of this action Local 188 in Aurora boycotted products from both the Ward Baking Company and Schulze Baking Co.
- April 1922 Ward Baking Company refused to renew its union agreement with Newark Local 84.
- 1922 In November of this year Ward Baking Company was the first baking company to create its own research laboratory and through the work of its personnel to develop and market the first vitamin loaf.
- 1922 William Ward launched United Bakeries in 1922. United Bakeries, acquired Campbell Baking Company of Kansas City, Shults of New York, and Ward Baking Company in New York. At the time of this consoldiation William Ward's uncle?? In 1924, Ward organized
- 1923 Ward Baking Company broke its national union agreement causing a nationwide strike.
- 1923 Ward & Ward Inc. opened a new plant at Genesee Street and Belt line in Buffalo, NY
- 1924 Continental Baking Corporation of Maryland was organized which acquired several companies including United Bakeries Corporation, the American Bakery Company of St. Louis
- 1924-26 William B. Ward announced on January 30 his plans to merge Ward Food Products Corp. with other companies.

  1925 -

- 1926 On April 3, Ward Food Products Corporation was dissolved by the Justice Department into three "independent corporations" Continental Baking, General Baking and Ward Foods. (p. 90, <u>A Vision of Unity</u>).
- 1926 William B. Ward organized General Baking Corporation which combined General Baking Company,
- 1928-1930 William B. Ward, president and Charles A. Ward, acting chairman of the board die during this time period.
- 1931 Julian M. Livingston, is named Vice President and General Manager at the Ward Baking Corporation.
- 1952 First major baking company to market on a large scale a white bread containing additional calcium which was approved under the Enrichment Program. The bread was sold under the Tip-Top label.
- 1953 Ralph D. Ward died on January 17 as a result of injuries received in an automobile accident

Sources: A Vision of Unity: History of the Bakery & Confectionery Workers

International Union, 1986.

Bakers Helper, March 24, 1924, p. 462.

Bakers Review, May 1926, p. 33.

Bakers Review, May 1926, p. 45.

The Northwestern Miller, January 26, 1926

"Famous FIRSTS In Ward Baking Company History"- For Editor's Information from the Ward Baking Company.

Modern Miller, February 6, 1926, p. 22.

The Business Week, October 8, 1930, p. 18.

Press Release dated June 2, 1952 from J. Walter Thompson Company.

Baking Industry, January 31, 1953, p. 36.

<u>The Story of Our Research Projects</u>, published by the Ward Baking Company, 1921.

"30,000 People Visit New Ward & Ward Plant,"